New York Daily Tribune

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7, 1865.

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WEEKLY TRIBUNE. 1 copy, 1 year—52 numbers, \$2.50 Clubs of five or over, \$2 per copy, and an extra copy for every Club of ten. THE TRIBUNE, New-York.

To Advertisers.

THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE has a circulation larger than the of any other newspaper, and a large proportion of its anti-erib-ers take no other journal. The space in this sheet allotted to dvantage of being easily even, and all are generally tead with

To Correspondents.

The Tribune in London.

STEVENS BEOTHERS, (American Agents for Library) Henricitast, Covent Gards., W. C.), 57 A. ants for the all THE TRIBUNE. They will also receive Sessentiast

NEWS OF THE DAY. Gold Closed Last Night at 1373.

THE WAR.

Cols. Hatch and Ould, late Exchange Agents of the Confederate States, and also Major L. H. Car- the tobacco it has kept stored for three years in Richrington, late Provost-Marshal of Richmond, are still prisoners in the Libby Prison at Richmond.

It is said that Gen. Thomas will not take eommand of the Department of Virginia, but will be day.

Secretary Seward yesterday attended a Cabiand Tennessee.

Brigadier-Gen. Hamblin, formerly the very popular orderly sergeant of Co. C, of the New-York 7th,

Washington with his staff. About 6,000 prisoners of war having taken the oath, have applied for release. An order for their re-

lease will shortly be issued, The eastern troops of Gen. Sherman's army are being rapidly paid off. Many of them have not had

a cent since August last. The Navy Department has again taken possession of the Government grounds at Annapolis, and advance in the face of the steady accumulation of gold in the the Naval School will be removed there from Newport eity.

in September. The 4th New-York Artillery, the 120th New-York Volunteers, the 1st Rhode Island Battery and the

186th New-York Volunteers have arrived in this city within the last 48 hours.

Washington, under arrest, yesterday, and was con-All the wounded Rebels confined in the Old Capitol prison at Washington were yesterday released

on taking the oath of allegiance. All prisoners of war under the rank of Major are to be released, but all commissioned officers must

give bonds for good behavior.

through Philadelphia resterday. Thirteen thousand have passed since Saturday. A large number of contrabands who followed difficult labors which lie before him.

the Army of Georgia to Washington have made appli-

The veterans of the Fourth Army Corps are win New Orleans. Several thousands of blank discharges for

soldiers have been printed on parchment for the War

The expedition under Gen. Sully, organized Be early. for Indian warfare, was to start from Sioux City on the

yesterday mustered out at Washington.

Ten thousand more of Gen. Sherman's Western troops left Washington yesterday.

pilot drove her ashore. No lives were lost.

The Street-Cleaning Commission, yesterday, awarded the contract for cleaning the atreets for ten years to John L. Brown, Shepherd F. Knapp, jr. and Wm. H. Devoe, for \$498,500,

The Alabama delegation left Washington for he vest rday. The Rebel Legislature will not be alto reassemble, but a Provisional Governor will be appoir ed for that State.

The work of the Census Bureau will not be Edmunds.

a cargo of flour and pork. The vessel is filled with

Gen. Sherman passed through Buffalo yesterday afternoon for Chicago, where he will arrive his evening. Gen. Grant is expected in Chicago on Satur-

The Board of Supervisors met yesterday and lister of to a report of the Committee on the Bank sui's.

The election on the adoption of the new State Constitution of Missouri, held at St. Louis yesterday. worthy of serious consideration. For instance: resulted in a probable unjority of 5,000 against the Con-

Eight thousand five hundred bales of Savannah and Sea I land cotton were sold in this city yesterday for the gross amount of \$1,250,000. At the Washington City election on Tuesday tion. Says he:

the Secessionis's turned out in great strength and succceled in electing their ticket.

The prize claims admitted by the Fourth Auditor's office at Washington have amounted to a million per month since July, 1863,

The Mayor of Brooklyn estimates that it will take \$2,079,284 60 to carry on the Government of that The Military Record Commissioners met in

Albany yesterday and fixed upon a site for the location of the building. It will take several weeks to repair the road

between Fredericksburg and Richmond, as the Rebels had taken up ten miles of the rails. The threatening letter received by the Pres dent was from a cruzy Frenchman, who has been sent to

Col. R. V. Montague of Alabama has been appointed Collector of Customs for the district of

The French Government is at last removing

The Convention of the American Medical As celation commenced its sessions in Boston yester-

net meeting, but was unable to remain until its close. Large quantities of cotton and tobacco are being brought to light at Montgomery, Ala.

Decapitation among the clerks is still going on in the Interior Department.

to the amount of \$3,125,500. Steamers are again plying between Mont-

gomery and Mobile, Gold opened yesterday at 1364, sold up to 1374 and closed at 125%. There is no disposition, to operate for at The decline in the premium is tempting parties to se their heards, a process which will continue as the rate tends out, if they invescement steed any crim to par. Government stocks are irregular, and do not maintain just that they should go unpunished." the extreme rates of yesterday. The miscellaneous list wa Fork Volunteers, the 1st Rhode Island Battery and the Stth New-York Volunteers have arrived in this city rithin the last 48 hours.

Gov. Magrath of South Carolina reached Fashington, under arrest, yesterday, and was constructed by the state of the stat very strong, and the entire share list showed an advance.

Money on call is shandout at 5526 per cent, and brokers have here offered that they can use, and the tendency is for lower rates. In commercial paper no change, Exchange is held high and leading houses ask for Sterling 1104.

Three thousand returned soldiers passed their confidence in President Johnson and their turned Maryland soldiers by a public entertainment in The simple facts that Gens. Grant, Thomas and Logan will be present, and that Gen. Logan You demand the execution of all the assassins their church; but the vast majority remained bet it may cost too much. Death and corrupwill be one of the speakers, would suffice to without discrimination, while you want only firm. pack the great hall at a very early hour. But Senator CHANDLER of Michigan, the Hon. DANIEL S. DICKINSON, WILLIAM M. EVARTS Murder. Having thus refuted your own doc-There are said to be 60,000 sick and wounded and others, are also to speak, while the object trine, you have saved us the trouble. soldiers in the different hospitals throughout the of the meeting would alone secure a full house. The civilized world has long since determined

The 119th Pennsylvania Volunteers were dent will speedily issue a Proclamation restoring been utterly suppressed, is of very dubious polthe privilege of Habeas Corpus and ordering a jey and questionable humanity. Austria killed very general clearance of the Military Prisons. many thousands of Hungarians in putting down The paroling of prisoners of war on their taking the uprising under Kossuth, and no one dethe eath of allegiance is going forward rapidly, murred: she hung thirteen only of the Military By the arrival of the North American off and we trust will not cease while any willing to leaders surrendered unconditionally by Gorgey Pather Point, we have one day later news from take the oath and not accused of violating the at Vilagos, and all Christendom cried shame rules of civilized warfare, remain in durance, upon her. Suppose these had been surrendered

The discrement of Trace summer that all reserved the control of Free control of the control of t

rob her. We trust they will not spare her till thus: There are still great social and political in their opinion-whether rightly or wrongly, she has had enough of them. Cut her to the meliorations to be effected at the South-melio- we do not argue-the educated freedman will, bone, gentlemen! She is young and vigorous, rations which we deem assential to the highest in casting his vote, act more independently, and and rather enjoys the operation! Go in!

TO HANG OR NOT TO HANG.

We cannot find time or space for an exposure of all the misapprehensions, misstatements and The St. Louis Co.'s extensive lead and oil evidences of mental chaos, which are daily manufactory was partially destroyed by fire yesterday sent us with regard to the proposed execution some of the most mischievous among them seem Mr. A. J. Smith, of Danville, Pa., favors us with an elaborate mi conception of all we have in Christ. thought or said on this subject, whence we culli the following points that seem worthy of atten-

"The leaders of the Robell n, according to the the law claims that they should suffer death; and, if so, why should not justice be administered?"

Ans. er .- No. Mr. Smith! the Constitution against the United States, adhering to their eaemies, giving them aid and comfort" are thus guilty; and the law prescribes death as their American men and women have been thus hanging as the legal penalty of that crime. Now you do not propose actually to hang all these men, women, boys and girls, any more than we do; the largest number that any of your school have ever estimated to us that it was proper to hang was fifty thousand; which is but one in forty of the guilty. Others have reduced the number to five thousand, one thousand and have been been with the whites. We are practically in rior, said he, because we have never practically in rior, said he, because we have never practically in rior, said he, because we have never practically in rior, said he, because we have never practically in rior, said he, because we have never practically in rior, said he, because we have never practically in rior, said he, because we have never practically in rior, said he, in the colimination of enthusium was reached when the colimination of enthusian was reached when the color of the southern than the color of the southern than the color of the southern than the color of the colo guilty of treason, and are exposed to death by secount in last week's Independent: Seven-thirties were subscribed for yesterday tween us? And which of us evinces the greater

-Very well, Mr. Smith: "the leaders" have yet you favor the non-punishment of the latter, in clear violation of your own principle that, own exemption of the momente resportly from punishment, and you will have justified our position as to the residue.

-Let we hear Mr. Smith once more:

tion of justice in the case of those connected with him. men of the land ?"

the leaders" of the Rebellion punished. cadical moral difference between Rebellion and

overcome a rebellion is perfectly justifiable, to nity to put themselves officially on record. We joyfully hear and believe that the Presi- execute them as rebels after their revolt has

well-being of our country an! of all our have more the weal of the Republic in view people. We see not how to effect these changes than the majority of Irish Catholies, who have The Courrier des Etats Unis, of yesterday, without powerful Southern Lelp: and, where a been instructed by the late Encyclical to beclaims to have intelligence from the City of labor of love is to be performed, we consider one lieve that liberty of the press, religious tolera-Mexico to the effect that the town of Chihuahua, Eve man worth more than two dead ones. tion and the common school system, are among which has been for some time the seat of the You can't hang men (even by proxy) and the fundamental errors of our age. It requires occupied by the French General Aymard, and and support; and we want the hearty good will articles like that of The Universe will gain tens that Juarez is on the way to the United States. and active help of as many Southern Whites as of thousands of new friends for negro suffrage. for on Mohawk Reef, Lake Erie, on Monday. She had We find no news of this fiind in our Havana possible in placing the Southern Blacks in that papers, and we think, therefore, that the report position which seems vital to the well-being of needs confirmation, although, on the whole, all classes and of every section. Hence (among the Courrier is well informed on all Mexican other reasons) our hostility to Hanging in the premises, and to any equivalent.

THE AMERICAN CHURCHES AND NEGRO SUPPRAGE.

The friends of universal suffrage will be glad Society declared in favor of negro suffrage, matter of fact, occurred under a purely Demohas already been followed by two other nu- cratic Government." The notion of The Times merous and influential churches, the New is the well-known notion of Dr. Johnson, stated School Presbyterians and the United Brethren in an oft-repeated couplet contributed to Gold-

138,000. They have churches in Missouri, government is as good as another. To this it Maryland and Delaware, and at their recent may be pertinently replied, excluding all moral General Assembly reorganized the Synod of considerations, that if there be nothing to choose Mr. Requa and examining his models. This is no paper a few days ago), are guilty of treason, for which Tennessee, of the four Presbyteries of which between despotism and democracy, mankind is experiment, having been for three years in successthree have already resumed their connection entitled to the latter as affording a certain ful operation. We deem it a very great improvewith the church, abandoned by them in 1857. The General Assembly resolved to make special does not say that "the leaders" especially are efforts to extend its territory in the Slave States, tudinarian, are liable, and, as we are taught, guilty of treason, but that all of our country- and it has before it bright prospects of success. men who have been concerned in "levying war Of the intense loyalty and equally intense anti-Slavery utterances of the General Assembly a man in weak health is quite as well off as a which was recently in session at Brooklyn, we have already had occasion to speak. Of the punishment. Not one less than Tico Millions of netion of the same body in behalf of negro suf- democracies are equally far from "perfection," that they succeeded in impressing upon the Executive frage, the Rev. Dr. Cuyler gives the following it does not follow that they are equally far the idea that they have ceased to be traiters. It is un

number to five thousand, one thousand, and even lower. Now, then, what right have you, who propose to hang a fortieth, or a much smaller proportion, of the guilty, to put on such airs to us, who would treat all the Rebels precisely as you would treat the immense majority? Where is the dilbrence in principle between us? And which of us evinces the greater consistency?

—Says Mr. Smith again:

"It is my opinion (and I believe I express the feelings of thousands of your readers), that, if the icaders that they should be held for trial, particularly in prison, but, if they is ve committed any crime, it is equally unjust that they should go unpunished."

—News well Mr. Smith, at the leaders in the they should go unpunished."

The quadrennial General Conference of "the quadrennial General Conference of "the care."

The quadrennial General Conference of "the care."

The quadrennial General Conference of "the care."

The quadrennial General Conference of "the committed treason; and so have the followers; United Brethren in Christ," a denomination poverty, in the physical degradation of a squalid which counts about 84,000 members, especially life, in the absence of the most stimulating in the North-Western States, has likewise domestic associations, and under the ban of a "if they have committed any crime, it is unjust that they should go unput med," Justify your the following decisive vote: For the resolution be fetal to all effective activity, possiso, including all the four Bishops of the church; bly of body and probably of against it none; abstained from voting, 5. This On the other hand, he who has been strengthchurch has one conference in West Virginia, and ened by a long enjoyment of the blessings of a another in (Old) Virginia and Maryland, and liberal government, will probably be intelli-"A few,days ago, the Nation was shocked by the one of the Bishops, Glossbrenner, has resided gent, will scarcely be a pauper, will be capable aurder of our noble President; but very soon after- throughout the war at Augusta, in the Shenan- of a prolonged attack or resistance, will have eard the people rejoiced to know that the assassin deah Valley. This Bishop, who for four years all worthy enjoyments to contend for, and will has been cut off from all communication with be able prudently and effectively to employ all Corps on Thursday. the organice in the case of those connected with him.

And yet, will any one say they are were deserving of the churches in the loyal States, gave an account moral and material resources. broad and general, and we presume the death than those who have been the cause of murdering of the dangers which the congregations in Virune'reds of thousands of the noblest and bravest ginia were exposed to during the war. A few -Yes, Mr. Smith! you say that very thing! the Union and to the anti-Slavery principles of vently to be craved by a ration. Peace is good

the leaders of the Research of a Protestant denominations have opened the new with a feverish impetuosity, and throw the jority of all the Protestant denominations, pub-

The Universe of Philadelphia, has in its last

about 6 a. m. on Sunday. Fortunately no one was in
payers and divided among our ruling politicians for other reasons) we are inflexibly opposed to payers and divided among our ruling politicians for other reasons) we are inflexibly opposed to payers and divided among our ruling politicians for other reasons) we are inflexibly opposed to payers and divided among our ruling politicians for other reasons) we are inflexibly opposed to measure. Already, we have seen leading consorted from North Carolina to the Rio Grande, when it reality and disposition as a people. It is difficult for you to believe that this ignorance could from North Carolina to the Rio Grande, when it reality as dense as it really was. But the late ovents have two considerable Rebel armies in the field.

struck a rock in Codar Rapids, and rapidly filled. Her delighted to honor, and who in turn delight to mental grasp of Mr. Smith, we will express it cause, declare in favor of negro suffrage, as, in

DEMOCRACY DEFENDED. The suppression of the Rebellion would ap-

pear to as to be of no positive value if it did pear to us to be of no positive value if it did not logically demonstrate the strength and the safety of Democratic forms of government.

The London Times urges (in reply to Mr. W. E. Foster) that "it is clear that Democracy is as far from perfection as any other form of government.

The Condon Times urges (in reply to Mr. W. E. Foster) that "it is clear that Democracy is as far from perfection as any other form of government.

The Condon Times urges (in reply to Mr. W. E. E. Freedom is asfe, and the opening words of the form of government. to learn that the example of the Baptists, who ment, and that all the evils of intestine strife, at the recent meeting of their Home Missionary civil war and ruinous expenditure, have, as a The fermer represent a membership of a out so far as human happiness is concerned, one amount of social happiness, at least in tranquil ment on the old processes of Brick-molding. times. All men, the atrong as well as the valeequally liable, to die either by disease or non- Special Dispatch to The N. Y. Tribuna. naturally. But who would, therefore, urge that

Moreover, admitting that, despotisms and from the best standard attainable by human derstood that they arged the appointment of Judge capacity. The question is not of "perfection" at all, and, in setting up that as the test by which to compare the relative merits of gov- The officers of the Union regiment, composed wholly ernments, this writer is guilty of reprehensible of r fugees from that State, are urging the appointme sophistry. Some imperfection attaches to all of another man who was driven out for his loyalty. human effort. But it does not follow that there are no desirable results to be struggled for, nor that truth and falsehood are convertible terms. A Democracy is not always safe from "intes-

triumphs over its difficulties, it remains with all distribution by the meeting of Congress. the good of which it is capable. A tyrant crushes his revolted slaves, and slaves they remain. Freemen encounter troubles, and overcome them, and are freemen still. This is stating This the point with perfect nakedness. But our whole case is immeasurably strengthened when we take into account the facilities for self-protection, and the recuperative resources which Rebel officers below the rank of Major, freemen always possess. A slave wrestles for liberty (if at all) with fetters upon his limbs, in the blindness of ignorance, in the abjectness of Finally, it will not do by any means to take

it for granted that immunity from "intestine The unanimity with which these three large to are always quiet. Democracy, which is the life-blood of a nation, may sometimes rush the is the life-blood of a nation, may sometimes rush the staff. anti-Slavery movement among the churches is body-politic into temporary disorders; but this, particularly pleasing. It is certain that, in a ma-after all, is significant of purpose; and nothing evening at 7 o'clock. lie opinion is in favor of this movement, and considering a thousand circumstances of race. and agreed that, while to kill men in order to that many of them will seize the first exportu-education, ethnical character and political sionists and returned Rebels turned out and voted in forms. A very sober man may give way to Among the Roman Catholics, public opinion considerable heat in ejecting a trespasser from seems to be the reverse. Not only the papers his domic ; but, as to all else except the expulwhich have always acted in concert with the sion, he remains sufficiently self-possessed. ultra Peace Democracy, but even those which Now this is particularly true of our treatment left to join the Rebel armies. This indicates the insinhave supported the war against the Robels, are of the Davis conspiracy. We have warmed certity of Rebel repentance, and the necessity of extenddecidedly opposed to the enfranchisement of well enough to the work in hand, and the heat our colored people. One of the latter class, has been healthy; but in all other matters of public interest we have kept the old screnity

vengeance; but one time? I nope an in become agree absolutely necessary to break altogether the power of the staveholding caste. Unless this is done, the abolition of Slavery will be merely nominal. If an aristocracy of ex-slaveholders remain masters of the State legislatures, they will be able effectually to nultify a great part of the result which has been so dearly bought by the blood of the Free States. They and their dependents must be effectually contemporary at the nelling places, which are only by

I am, dear sir, yours very truly, J. S. Mill

BRICK .- Chambers's Patent Steam Brick Machine, advertised by Abram Requa, No. 27 Courtlandt-st., is said to mold sixty bricks per minute at less than mith's "Traveler." the purport of which is that, half the cost of the tedious hand-molding process; and the patent Brick are claimed to be decidedly superior in quality. We trust no one purposing to make Brick on a large scale will neglect calling on

PROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Tuesday, June 6, 1863. THE ALABAMA DELEGATION.

The self-appointed Alabama delegations, headed by Col. Davis and Tom Bradley, had another interview with the President to-day, and it is rumored Parsons as Military Governor of the State, a man who, like themselves, has been in Alabama all through the war, and only succumbed to irresistible power. THE CENSUS BUREAU.

The great work of the Census Bareau will not

be suspended a day, though it has been taken out of the hands of Mr. Kennedy and transferred to the Bureau of Judge Edmunds. Indeed, there is reason to believe tine strife and civil war." Neither is a Monarchy. that the work will go on more rapidly than before, and Neither is an Aristocracy. But, when the former that the volumes, in a completed form, will be ready for

SECRETARY SEWARD. Secretary Seward to-day attended the Cabinet meeting, which was held in the Blue Room, to ob-

viate the necessity of walking up stairs. He was unable to remain through the whole of it. THE RELEASE OF REBEL OFFICERS. It is said that an order is soon to be issued by

the President, ordering the release and pardon of all WOUNDED REBELS RELEASED.

Gen. Grant released from the Old Capitol Prison, to-day, all wounded Rebels who were willing to take the oath of allegience.

THE NAVAL ACADEMY. The Navy Department is now making the equisite arrangements for the reëstablishment of the

Naval Academy at Annapolis.

FRENCH TOBACCO AT RICHMOND. The French Government is at last shipping the large amount of Tobacco it has kept stored at Richmond for three years. It is now on its way to City Point, where several large vessels are awaiting cargoes

to be carried to France direct. THE SIXTH CORPS REVIEW.

The staging is going up in front of the President's mansion, preparatory to the review of the Sixth

PROMOTED. Col. Geo. C. Rogers, 15th Illinois Veteran

Volunteers, has been breveted Brigadier-General at the instance of Gens. Grant, Logan and Blair. PERSONAL. Brig.-Gen. Hamblin, formerly the very popu-

Gen. Grant and wife, with Cols. Baboock, Parker and Bowers of this staff, left for New-York this

THE WASHINGTON ELECTION.

In the city election here yesterday the Secesgreater strength than they have done since the war began, and succeeded in electing the ticket which they preferred. They made a special fight and polled large majorities against all who participated in the recent ceeting for the banishment from the city of those who

ing the right of franchise to blacks. THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary Harlan seems obstinately resolved